By Way of Introduction	W. E. Butler	7	
Articles			
P. E. Kazanskii: "On his Character, Biography, Life, and Works, or What Has Been Left to His Descendants …"	L. P. Anufrieva	9	
Origins of the Idea of Social International Law (XVI-XIX Centuries)	O. V. Kresin	33	
Notes and Comments			
The History of International Law in the Mirror of Ancient Greek Literature	O. O. Merezhko	53	
International Treaties, Heraldic Seals, and Bookplates: John Adams and John Quincy Adams	W. E. Butler	63	
International Legal Doctrine	3		
Biographical Note: Joseph-Mathias Gérard de Rayneval	Jean Allain	71	
Institutions du Droit de la Nature, et Des Gens (1803) [Book Two]	Joseph-Mathias Gérard de Rayneval	85	
Personalia			
The Legal Scholarship of P. E. Kazanskii: A Bio-Bibliographical Essay	W. E. Butler N. V. Hendel T. R. Korotkyi	141	
Reviews			
M. A. Gazi (ed.), The Shorter Book of Muslim International Law	Jean Allain	183	

A. I. Dmitriev and W. E. Butler (eds.), История международного права	O. O. Merezhko	193
DOCUMENTS AND OTHER EVIDENCE	CE OF STATE PRACT	ICE
The Bentham Letters of Anti-Machiavel	W. E. Butler	197
BIBLIOGRAPHY		
Jus Gentium and Globally-Conceived General Treaty Collections	P. Macalister-Smith J. Schwietzke	235
In Memoriam		
Alfred P. Rubin (1931-2014)		317
FROM THE LITERATURE		319

V. G. Butkevych	
A. P. Useche	391
G. Himeno	427
S. V. Kudin	573
E. A. Karakulian	581
E. V. Romins'kyi	591
W. E. Butler G.A. Partin	605
W.V. Whittington	608
Margot B. West	614
M.W. Janis	617
	A. P. Useche  G. Himeno  S. V. Kudin  E. A. Karakulian  E. V. Romins'kyi  W. E. Butler G.A. Partin  W.V. Whittington  Margot B. West

695

### DOCUMENTS AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF STATE PRACTICE

On the Career of F.F. Martens: An Unknown Letter	W. E. Butler	621
Kievan Rus-Byzantium: Treaties of 907, 911, 944, and 971	D. H. Kaiser	627
BIBLIOGRAPHY		
Publication of Treaty Collections Relating to Spain and Portugal in Historical Perspective: A Baseline Compilation	P. Macalister-Smith J. Schwietzke	639

FROM THE LITERATURE

The International-Legal Ideology of Pre-Slavic Chiefdoms of the Ukrainian Ethnos (Part Two)	V. G. Butkevych	7	
The Limits of International Agreement: Belligerent Rights vs. Submarine Cable Security in the Nineteenth Century	Douglas Howland	67	
The Means to the End and the End of the Means: Self-Determination, Decolonization, and International Law	Miriam McKenna	93	
Notes and Comments			
Piracy in the United States Supreme Court: United States v. Palmer	V. Vasquez	131	
United States v. Smith: The Influence of Commodore John Daniel Danels	J. G. Gorman, III	145	
The <i>Malek Adhel</i> and Shipowner Liability for Piracy	B. J. Forgue	159	
Worcester v. Georgia and Native American Tribal Sovereignty	R. L. Armezzani	173	
On the Russian Society of International Law (1880)	W. E. Butler V. S. Ivanenko	189	
Samuel Crandall and Treaty-Making in the United States	Taylor J. Wolf	201	
Reviews			
Arnulf Becker Lorca, Mestizo International Law: A Global Intellectual History (2014)	A. P. Useche	209	

### DOCUMENTS AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF STATE PRACTICE

Federal Law on the Ambassador	W. E. Butler	215
Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary		
of the Russian Federation in a Foreign		
State and Permanent Representative		
(or Permanent Observer) of the Russian		
Federation or Attached to an International		
Organization (or in a Foreign State)		
United States v. Smith (1820):	J. G. Gorman, III	237
Transcript Record		
A Brief Calendar of International	P. Macalister-Smith	243
Practice for Spain and Portugal:	J. Schwietzke	
1297 to 1641		
A Brief Calendar of State Practice	P. Macalister-Smith	287
for Russia During the First World War:	J. Schwietzke	
1914 to 1924 (Part One 1914—1918)		
FROM THE LITERATURE		351

### ON THE CENTENARY OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONS

The 1017 October Description and Intermedianal Law	275
The 1917 October Russian Revolution and International Law G. S. Starodubtsev	375
The International-Legal Ideology of Pre-Slavic Chiefdoms of the Ukrainian Ethnos (Part Three) V. G. Butkevych	389
On the Origins of the Ukrainian Science of International Law O. O. Merezhko	443
The Nezabytovskyĭ Concept of the Law of International Community Olga Butkevych	485
Legal Status of the Bering Strait: Historical and Legal Context A. N. Vylegzhanin	505
On the History of Teaching International Law at St. Petersburg University W. E. Butler V. S. Ivanenko	523
Interwar Lithuania as a Laboratory of International Law Eglė Bendikaitė	555
Notes and Comments	
Vladimir Grabar, Peter Lombard, John Mair, and the History of International Law <i>W. E. Butler</i>	581
The Charles Cramer Archive: A Russian Consul in America and Europe	595

International Legal Doctrine	
Biographical Note: On the Life and Work of Tikhon Fedorovich Stepanov W. E. Butler	607
All-People's Law in Aggregate with Diplomacy T. F. Stepanov	612
REVIEWS	
James Haley, The Shores of Tripoli (2016) T. Bouman	647
Timothy Barney, Mapping the Cold War (2015) J. Anderson	652
Steven Press, Rogue Empires (2017) S. Harris	662
A. A. Sachedina, Islam and the Challenge of Human Rights (2009) A. Tomlinson	666
DOCUMENTS AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF STATE PRACTI	CE
A Brief Calendar of State Practice for Russia During the First World War: 1914 to 1924 (Part Two 1919–1924) P. Macalister-Smith J. Schwietzke	671
In Memoriam	
Oleksandr V. Zadorozhnyĭ (1960–2017) W. E. Butler O. V. Kresin	711
FROM THE LITERATURE	715

The International-Legal Ideology of Pre-Slavic Chiefdoms of the Ukrainian Ethnos (Part Four)  V. G. Butkevych	7
Boston in the State of Nature, 1761-1765: The Birth of an American Constitutional Trope  Mark Somos	63
The Gulf of Fonseca and International Law: Condominium or Anti-Colonial Imperialism?  Christopher Rossi	115
Suzerainty and the 1914 Simla Agreement  Amy Kellam	155
Raphael Lemkin: Inventing and Codifying Genocide V. Popovski	181
NOTES AND COMMENTS	
The Status of Egypt After the 1840 Convention of London <i>M. Mulligan</i>	215
Private International Law in Russia: The Earliest Work V. S. Ivanenko	245
Myths and Facts of the Russian Science of Private International Law: The Legacy of M. I. Brun <i>L. Anufrieva</i>	257
Looking for Professor B. E. Nolde V.V. Veeder	275
International Legal Doctrine	
The Abbé Ferdinando Galiani and Neutrality W.E. Butler	281
On the Reciprocal Rights of Belligerents and Neutrals	287

1	OCHMENTS	AND OTHER	EVIDENCE OF	STATE PRA	CTICE
	ACAC CONTRACTOR	ANIJULER			

Treaty Collections Relating to Russia: A Baseline Historical	307
Survey in Comparative Perspective	
P. Macalister-Smith	
J. Schwietzke	
FROM THE LITERATURE	373

Arbitration at Vienna: Recasting the History of International Dispute Resolution <i>S. Harris</i>	391
The Rising Generation of International Lawyers at St. Petersburg University: Zaremba and Spasovich <i>V. I. Ivanenko</i>	419
The Baltimore Incident and American Naval Expansion Mark W. Podvia	437
The 1917 Russian Revolution and International Law O. O. Merezhko	451
The Development of the Science of International Law at the Koretsky Institute of State and Law K. O. Savchuk I. M. Protsenko	485
Currency Control, Exchange Contracts, and War: Boissevain v. Weil J. Anderson	505
Brown v. United States and Confiscation of Enemy Property Isaac Schaphorst	525
Notes and Comments	
Kronid Malyshev and the Renaissance of Private International Law <i>V. I. Ivanenko</i>	539
On Teaching the History of International Law W. E. Butler	553
The People as a Subject of International Law I.O. Kresina O. V. Kresin	573

### DOCUMENTS AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF STATE PRACTICE

Brief Calendar of International Practice for Spain and Portugal 599 1641 to 1818

P. Macalister-Smith J. Schwietzke

#### BOOK REVIEW

Philippe Sands, Східно-західна вулция. Повернення до Львова 671 [East West Street: Return to Lviv] (2017) T. R. Korotkyĭ N. Pashkovskyĭ

#### FROM THE LITERATURE

681

ARTICLES	
Archives on Historical Titles to South China Sea Islands: The Spratlys A. Carty	7
Ignatii Ivanovskii: First Head of the Chair of International Law at St. Petersburg University V. I. Ivanenko	77
Island of Hope in the Vortex of Revolution: The Georgian Consul General in Odessa, 1918-1919  T. Korotkyi A. Khevtsurian	95
Petrażycki's Psychological Theory of Private International Law O. O. Merezhko	117
Notes and Comments	
F. F. Martens: Russian Scholar, Diplomat, and Arbitrator W. E. Butler V. I. Ivanenko	145
DOCUMENTS AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF STATE PRACTIC	CE .
Imperial Russian Marine Legislation: 1803/1817 W. E. Butler	179
Vsevolod Pievich Danevskii: A Life Well-Lived G. S. Starodubtsev	191
Latin American Treaty Collections and International Law Textbooks: From Independence to World War One P. Macalister-Smith	207

285

J. Schwietzke

FROM THE LITERATURE

British and French Archives Relating to Ownership of the Paracel Islands: 1900-1975  Anthony Carty	301
The Just War in Florentine Political Discourse: c. 1200-1400 Ryan Greenwood	351
The History of Comity Thomas Schultz Jason Mitchenson	383
French as a Diplomatic and Official Language in Imperial Russia Vladimir Rjéoutski Derek Offord Gesine Argent	419
Baron M. A. von Taube: Historian of International Law W. E. Butler V. S. Ivanenko	495
The Making of China's Foremost Diplomat and International Judge <i>Li Chen</i>	527
International Law as a Living Legal System: Eugene Ehrlich's Conception in Modern Times Olga Butkevych	565
NOTES AND COMMENTS	
On the Fate of the Grabar Doctoral Dissertation and Degree W. E. Butler	593
Classical and Modern Traditions in Kharkiv University: International and European Law O. A. Gavrylenko T. L. Syroed	607

Manning's Commentaries on the Law of Nations William E. Butler Michael Kwon	621
DOCUMENTS AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF STATE PRACTIC	Έ
The Martens Treatise: Missing Passages William E. Butler	633
Contemporary International Law of Civilized Nations (1882) [Excerpt] F. F. Martens	635
History and Law of the Case of the Caldera V.K. Wellington Koo	655
Treaty Collections Relating to China during the Colonial Era: Annotations, Bibliography, Chronology Peter Macalister-Smith Joachim Schwietzke	667
From the Literature	751

Bu-Fu-Zhou: A Lesson from Ancient China: Degeneration of the Institution of Zhou from Constitution to International Law and on to Anarchy  David K. C. Huang  Nigel N. T. Li	7
The Private Foundations of International Law: Intellectual Property Rights and Pashukanis  Sean Morris	37
Ukrainian Statehood in the Mid-Seventeenth to Early Eighteenth Centuries in Treaties with Foreign States: Principal Legal Models (Part One) O. V. Kresin	125
Aleksandr Pilenko: International Law and Invention Law in Russia V. S. Ivanenko	161
Notes and Comments	
On the Origins of the Earliest Lecture on International Law In Persia Moshen Nikbin	179
DOCUMENTS AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF STATE PRACTIC	CE
Thomas Baty: Legal Adviser to the Government of Japan William E. Butler	185
Enemy Allegiance, Domicile, and "House of Trade" <i>Thomas Baty</i>	205
A Brief Calendar of State Practice for Shandong: 1897-1924: Part One (1897-1904): Open Door to China Peter Macalister-Smith Joachim Schwietzke	271

REV	IEW	7S
-----	-----	----

The Last Waltz of the Law of Nations W. E. Butler	315
Encyclopedia of International Law W. E. Butler	319
FROM THE LITERATURE	321

When Law Failed: The Admiralty Sessions at The Old	337
Bailey, 7-8 June 1792 J. D. Gordan, III	
Ukrainian Statehood in the Mid-Seventeenth to Early Eighteenth Centuries in Treaties with Foreign States: Principal Legal Models (Part Two)  O. V. Kresin	373
Arbitrating Capitulations: Small versus Barbarous in the 1901 Greco-Ottoman Consular Convention <i>N. Fujinami</i>	431
Symposium: Archives of International Law Histories of International Lawyers Betwee Trajectories, Practices, and Discourses Editors: Dzovinar Kévonian and Philippe Rygiei	N
Archives of International Lawyers: Towards a Social History of International Legal Practice  D. Kévonian  P. Rygiel	453
Very Discreet Experts: The "International Association of Penal Law" and the Nuremberg Moment <i>G. Mouralis</i>	467
Private Files and Personal Contacts: Tobias Asser: Just Another Case Study A. Eyffinger	499
Estanislao Zeballos and the Argentine Doctrine of Human Private Law: A Micro-Social Approach to the History of Private International Law <i>P. G. Bernaldo de Quirós</i>	529
Cross-Referencing Written Archives and Oral Sources: Transcript of a Filmed Interview with Jean Salmon D. Kévonian P. Rygiel	565

757

Notes and Comments	
Boris Nolde: International Lawyer of Imperial Russia and the Russia Abroad <i>V. S. Ivanenko</i>	593
Chains of Law: Postwar Justice in the Andaman Islands, Singapore, and Tokyo, 1945-1948 Alexander Williams	611
DOCUMENTS AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF STATE PRACT	CICE
The First Published Treaty Collection in Persia: An Introduction Mohsen Nikbin	633
Fragments from the 1844 Stepanov Manuscript on the "Law of Nations and Diplomacy": From the Legacy of the Kharkiv School of International Law O. V. Tarasov	641
Manuscript of T. F. Stepanov "Law of Nations and Diplomacy" (Summary) <i>T. F. Stepanov</i>	649
A Brief Calendar of State Practice for Shandong: 1897-1924: Part Two (1905-1909): Ports and Railways P. Macalister-Smith J. Schwietzke	669
In Memoriam	
Van Vechten (Johnny) Veeder (1948-2020)	725
FROM THE LITERATURE	729
INDEX OF LITERATURE: VOLUMES 1-5	735

INDEX OF AUTHORS: VOLUMES 1-5

Public Uses of the History of International Law Y. Gamarra	7
The Shandong Question at Versailles and After: A War to Preserve the Sanctity of Treaties?  Tony Carty	29
The 1949 Geneva Conventions 70 Years On: Impact on International Law and National Legal Systems S. Yu. Marochkin	57
Napoleon, Anzilotti, and the Origins of Attributing State Responsibility Kit de Vriese	77
The Development of State Cooperation in Public Health <i>N. Hendel</i>	103
Notes and Comments	
N. S. de Galet – Forgotten Name in the History of Private International Law S. V. Bakhin	133
Hasan Fehmi Pasha and the Birth of Ottoman International Legal Studies <i>N. Fujinami</i>	145
Antoni Białecki: Warsaw International Lawyer V. S. Ivanenko	165
International Law Texts in American Law Libraries: 1785-1900 M. H. Hoeflich S. Buckley	171

365

FROM THE LITERATURE

DOCUMENTS AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF STATE PRACT	ICE
Zhabotinskii (Jabotintsky) and the Nationalities Issue in International Law B. Yatvetsky T. Korotkyi N. Hendel	191
Self-Government of a National Minority Z. Zhabotinskii	227
A Brief Calendar of State Practice for Shandong: 1897–1924: Part Three (1910–1913): Dollar Diplomacy P. Macalister-Smith J. Schwietzke	275
REVIEW ARTICLE	
Howland on International Law and Japanese Sovereignty  Yue Zhang	351

Theory of the History of International Law: Methodology, Grounds, and Developments Olga Butkevych	383
The English Translators and Publishers of Grotius on War and Peace: 1654-1928  W. E. Butler	441
China and the Unequal Treaties: Localization, Variation, and Response Zenghua Zhuo	553
Notes and Comments	
Ruminations on DNA and the History of International Law W. E. Butler	587
Georg von Gretschaninow (1892-1973): Émigré Jurist Stateless at Berlin and Heidelberg. A Concise Bio-Bibliography P. Macalister-Smith	597
Documents and Other Evidence of State Prac	TICE
Royal Naval Instructions Implementing the 1817 Anglo-Spanish Treaty on Illicit Trafficking of Slaves W. E. Butler	655
A Brief Calendar of State Practice for Shandong: 1897-1914. Part Four (1914): Into World War P. Macalister-Smith J. Schweitzke	663
FROM THE LITERATURE	725

Articles	
On the Ratification of Treaties in Prerevolutionary Russia W. E. Butler	Ĩ.
The Remarkable Civil Law Library of Judge John Purviance M. Hoeflich	25
Classifications of the Baltic Annexation on the Basis of <i>De Facto</i> and <i>De Jure</i> Recognition <i>E. Tikhonravov</i>	71
Vladimir Mandl: The Founding Father of Space Law D. Dolan	85
International Law and Historic Rights in the South China Sea K. Wiehn	99
Documents and Other Evidence of State Practice	CTICE
A Brief Calendar of State Practice for Shandong: 1897-1924. Part Five (1915-1916): Twenty-One Demands P. Macalister-Smith J. Schweitzke	123
Review	
Giancarlo Guarino, Per una definizione della struttura	193

J. Schweitzke

### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Bibliography of Russian Magister and Doctoral Dissertations on Public and Private International Law: 1802-1917 W. E. Butler	197
From the Literature	225

Articles	
The World Court at One Hundred: Some Cursory Remarks at a Centenary  Arthur Eyffinger	239
William Beach Lawrence (1800-1882) A Symposium	
Wheaton's Elements and Fair Use: The Protagonists William E. Butler Vishal Bajpai Sarah Donley Mallory Turner	331
"Wheaton's <i>Elements</i> ": A Nineteenth Century Copyright Controversy Sarah Donley	359
Annotated Select Bibliography of the Works of William Beach Lawrence Vishal Bajpai	403
International Law and Diplomacy in the Private Library of William Beach Lawrence Vishal Bajpai	417
Documents and Other Evidence of State Practi	CE
A Brief Calendar of State Practice for Shandong: 1897-1924. Part Six (1917): A Gathering Storm P. Macalister-Smith J. Schweitzke	453

### Review

Friedrich Saalfeld, <i>Ketāb-e ḥoqūq-e melal</i> [Book of the Law of Nations] (2021)  Felix Herkert	505
In Memoriam	
Kostiantyn O. Savchuk (1976-2022) O. V. Kresin	509
From the Literature	529
Erratum: Bibliography	533

The Umbra of Nationalism Over <i>Pacta Sunt Servanda</i> : A Lesson from Medieval China David K. C. Huang Nigel N. T. Li	7
On United States Extradition to the Russian Empire: The Case of Jan Pouren Timothy Gernand	35
Sovereignty of the Western Ukrainian People's Republic Iryna Muzyka	61
Self-Determination in the Third World: The Role of the Soviet Union (1917-1960)  Victor Kattan	87
Note	
Ewald-Wilhelm Simson: Estonian/Russian International Lawyer <i>William E. Butler</i>	145
DOCUMENTS AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF STATE PRACTICE	
A Brief Calendar of State Practice for Shandong: 1897–1924. Part Seven (1918): Fortunes of War <i>P. Macalister-Smith J. Schweitzke</i>	159

#### Reviews

Endre Salshami, Russian Notions of Power and State in a European Perspective, 1462-1725: Assessing the Significance of Peter's Reign (2022) William E. Butler	219
Jan Stöckmann, The Architects of International Relations: Building a Discipline, Designing the World, 1914-1940 (2022) Mark Weston Janis	227
In Memoriam	
Gaetano Arangio-Ruiz (1919-2022) Paolo Benvenuti	233
Antônio Augusto Cançado Trindade (1947-2022)  Johannes van Aggelen	241
From the Literature	245

Articles	
Positions to Plunder Under Cover of Law John D. Gordan, III	263
Note	
Vladimir Pavlovich Bezobrazov: Co-Founder of the Institute of International Law <i>William E. Butler</i>	297
150th Jubilee of the Institute of International Law	
Who Was Who in the Institut de droit international: 1873-2001  Peter Macalister-Smith	303
FROM THE LITERATURE	567